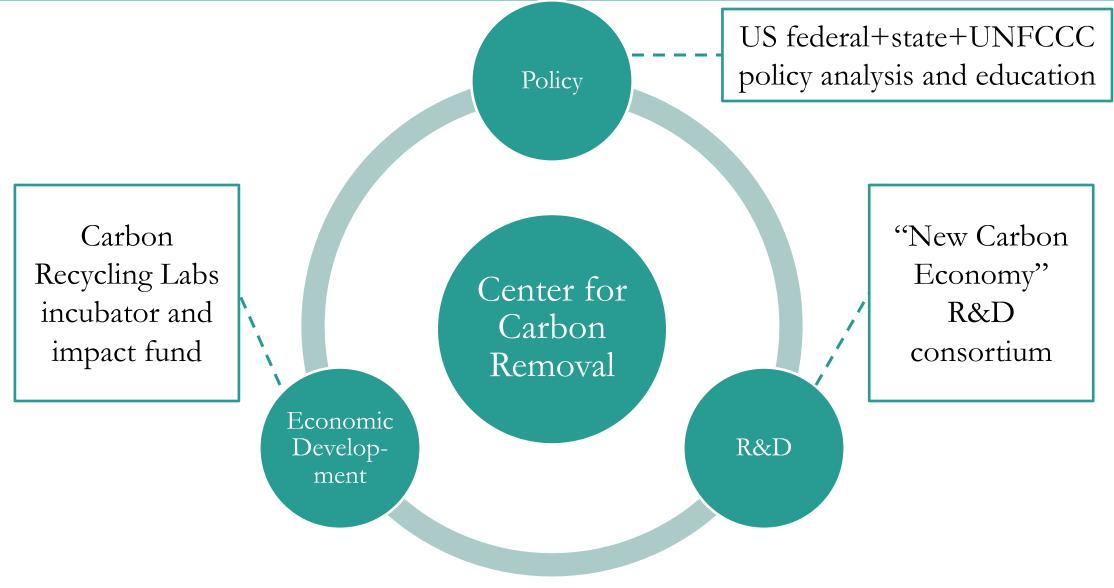
CA Leadership on Building a New Carbon Economy

May 14th, 2018 Noah Deich Executive Director

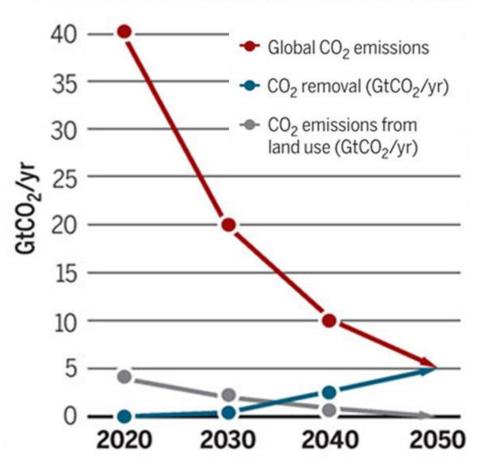
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CENTER FOR CARBON REMOVAL

Leading on climate means setting a plan and policies to achieve a growing economy that sequesters more carbon that it emits by midcentury. Center for Carbon Removal: NGO on a mission to build a growing, prosperous economy that sequesters more carbon than it emits.



3 steps for building a new carbon economy



Global carbon law guiding decadal pathways

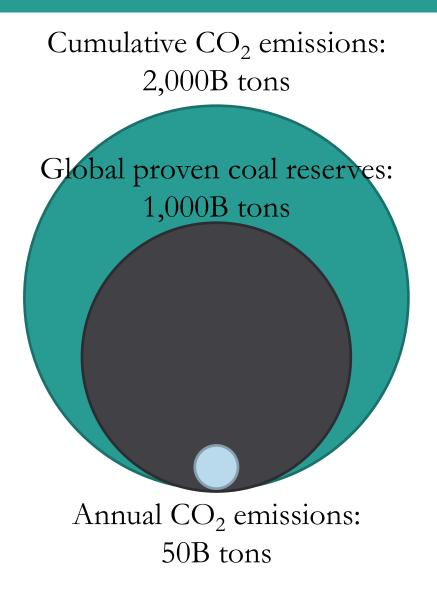
1. Deeply decarbonize

- 2. Eliminate land use emissions
- 3. Scale carbon removal

...ASAP

Source: Rockstrom et. al in Science

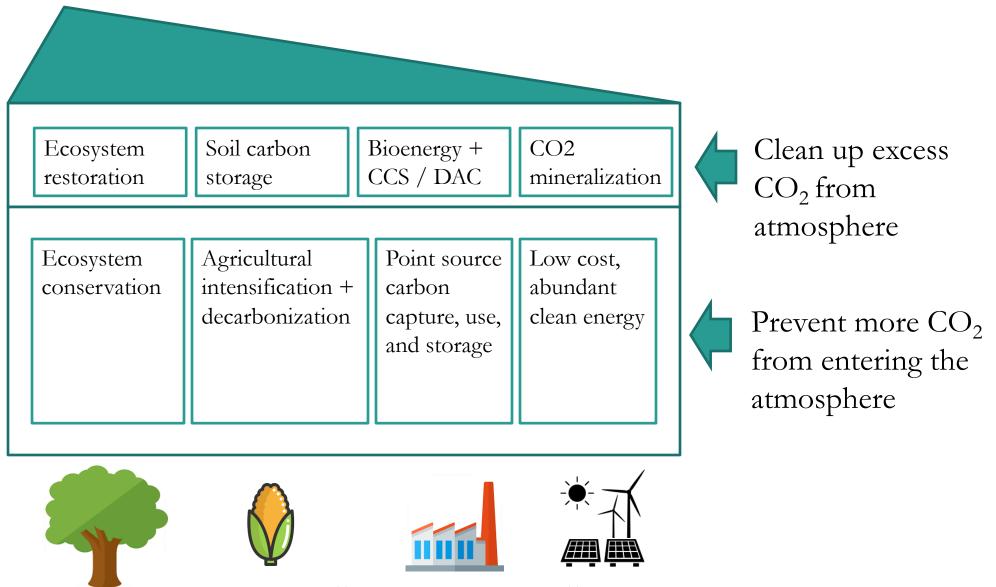
Cumulative CO₂ emissions in context



Carbon removal solution overview

| NATURAL Storage in plants and soils | | TECHNOLOGICAL Storage in rocks and materials |
|--|--|---|
| FORESTRY | AGRICULTURE | ENERGY & INDUSTRY |
| Includes: * Afforestation * Reforestation * Wetlands | Includes: * Agroforestry * Biochar * Farm management aimed at increasing soil carbon stocks | Includes: * Bioenergy with CCS (BECCS) * Direct air capture + storage * CO ₂ mineralization |
| Less costly Closer to deployment More vulnerable to reve | ersal | More costly Greater R&D needs Less vulnerable to reversal |

Carbon removal solutions in context



Technological approaches – Direct Air Capture



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Bioenergy + CCS



Technological approaches – CO₂ Mineralization



Source: NYTimes

Policy overview: patchwork of policies exists today, but needs major expansion to achieve goals

International

- Paris Agreement: pledges fall short of "well below" 2C
- UK: ~\$10M R&D program for "GGR"
- EU: Considering
 ~\$10M R&D program
 in 2020 timeframe

US Federal

- 45Q tax credits for carbon capture, use, and storage (\$35-50/t CO2 sequestered)
- Introduced Senate "USE IT" Act + House FE Authorization bills
- USDA soil health and forest restoration programs

US state

- CA Low Carbon Fuel Standard (~\$150/t CO2) conducting CCS rulemaking
- "Healthy Soils" programs and natural and working lands baselines

Business overview: corporates just beginning to incorporate a new carbon economy into their future

| "Carbon tech" | Regenerative Ag | Sustainable wood products |
|---|---|---|
| Transforming waste carbon into value in building materials, fuels, consumer goods | Annie's, Patagonia, Ben and Jerry's among leaders making supply chain commitments | Increase in cross- laminated timber for built environment |

- **IPCC 1.5C Special Report:** (Q3 2018) highlights essential role for deep decarbonization + carbon removal for meeting aggressive climate targets
- National Academies Carbon Removal R&D Roadmap: (Q3 2018) informs funding needs and priorities for Congress
- New Carbon Economy Consortium R&D Roadmap: (Q2 2018) informs university research agenda

Key Conclusions:

- 1. California can be early mover in showing the world that:
 - We need to set net-negative economy-wide carbon targets
 - We can have valuable policies and technologies can help us make this goal a reality
- 2. Achieving a net-negative emissions economy in the future means new policies, investments, infrastructure today

Thank you!

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